

**Code No: NR-11-MCA**

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**  
**MCA-I Semester Regular Examinations, February 2010**  
**DISCRETE MATHEMATICS & GRAPH THEORY**

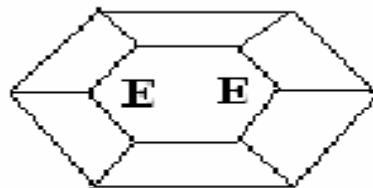
**Time: 3hours**

**Max.Marks:60**

**Answer any Five questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) Find the converse of the following statement "If I have time and I am not too tired, then I will go to stores"
- b) Show that the proposition  $(PV \sim Q) \wedge (\sim PV \sim Q) \vee Q$  is a tautology
- 2.a) Given  $A=\{2,3,4\}$ ,  $B=\{4,5\}$ ,  $C=\{1,2,4,8\}$ . Prove the associative and distributive properties on sets.
- b) Let the relation  $R=\{(a,b), (a,c), (b,a), (b,c), (c,d), (d,a)\}$  on the set  $\{a,b,c,d\}$ . What is the transitive closure of  $R$ .
- 3.a) How many ways 5 identical apples and 5 identical oranges be distributed among 5 people such that each person receive exactly 2 fruits
- b) Consider the word MISI SSI PPI. How many arrangements are there  
i) Altogether and ii) where no two as appear together
- 4.a) Find the coefficient of  $x^{12}$  in the power series of the function  $x^3 / (1+4x)^2$
- b) Find all the solutions for the recurrence relation  $a_n = -5a_{n-1} - 6a_{n-2} + 42.4^n$
- 5.a) Explain the steps involved in Warshal's algorithm. Give an example graph, and the corresponding input and output matrices
- b) Define self dual graph. List the rules to obtain a self dual graph
- 6.a) State and prove the Euler's formula for planar graphs.
- b) Prove that there is an Hamiltonian cycle in the following graph



- 7.a) What are the steps involved in the algorithm for pre order and post order traversals of a binary tree
- b) Explain how the tree traversal is performed for a general tree traversal.
- 8.a) Give a brief note about cut sets and Tie sets. Give suitable examples
- b) Distinguish between working of Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm